

Analysis 1

Problem Sheet 12

Differentiation; integration; power series.

Hand in: November 5, 2009

1. (a) Find $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{n!}$.
(b) Find $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sqrt[n]{n!}$.

2. For $n \in \mathbb{N}$ define

$$f_n : (0, \infty) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f_n(x) = 2n(\sqrt[n]{2x} - 1).$$

- (a) Find the pointwise limit of $(f_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$.
(b) Show that $(f_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ converges uniformly on every compact interval in $(0, \infty)$.
(c) Does $(f_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ converge uniformly in $(0, \infty)$?

Hint. Write f_n as an integral.

3. (a) Use power series to find

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{3^{n-1}}, \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{(n+1)!}.$$

- (b) Find the power series representation of \arctan at 0 and show that

$$\frac{\pi}{4} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{2n+1} = 1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} \pm \dots$$

4. Recall that $(C([0, 1]), \|\cdot\|_{\infty})$ is a Banach space. Show that

$$T : C([0, 1]) \rightarrow \mathbb{C}, \quad f \mapsto \int_0^1 f \, dx$$

is a bounded linear map and find $\|T\|$. Show that T is continuous. Is it differentiable? If so, find its derivative.