ON THE COMPLEXITY OF MONOMIAL IDEALS ASSOCIATED TO GRAPHS

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Let K be a field. To any finite simple graph G with vertex set $V(G) = \{v_1, \ldots, v_n\}$ and edge set E(G), one associates an ideal $I(G) \subset \mathbb{K}[x_1, \ldots, x_n]$ generated by all monomials $x_i x_j$ such that $\{v_i, v_j\} \in E(G)$. The ideal I(G) is called the *edge ideal* of G and was first introduced by Villarreal in 1990. Subsequently, many people, have been working on a program to build a dictionary between the algebraic properties of I(G) and the combinatorial structure of G. In this talk, we recall the notion of Castelnuovo-Mumford regularity which is a fundamental invariant in commutative algebra and measures the complexity of a graded module. Next, we review the recent developments about the Castelnuovo-Mumford regularity of edge ideals and their powers.

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